

MAR 1952 51-4C

50X1-HUM

CLASSIFICATION CONFIDENTIALCENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY
INFORMATION FROM
FOREIGN DOCUMENTS OR RADIO BROADCASTS

REPORT

CD NO.

COUNTRY Rumania
SUBJECT Economic - Agriculture, harvest, crop status,
mechanizationDATE OF
INFORMATION 1953HOW
PUBLISHED Daily newspapers

DATE DIST. 23 Feb 1954

WHERE
PUBLISHED Bucharest

NO. OF PAGES 24

DATE
PUBLISHED 1-30 Aug 1953

LANGUAGE Rumanian

SUPPLEMENT TO
REPORT NO.

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS INFORMATION AFFECTING THE NATIONAL DEFENSE
OF THE UNITED STATES. WITHIN THE MEANING OF TITLE 18, SECTIONS 793
AND 794, OF THE U.S. CODE, AS AMENDED. ITS TRANSMISSION OR REVE-
LATION OF ITS CONTENTS TO OR RECEIPT BY AN UNAUTHORIZED PERSON IS
PROHIBITED BY LAW. THE REPRODUCTION OF THIS FORM IS PROHIBITED.

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION

SOURCE As indicated

COMPLETION OF 1953 HARVEST IN RUMANIA

[Comment: The following report was compiled from August 1953 is-
sues of the Bucharest daily newspapers Viata Capitalei, Romania Libera,
and Scanteia, and includes data on the 1953 crop harvest for the entire
grain area of the country. The report contains general information on
the harvest, and on the repair and maintenance of agricultural machin-
ery. The appended table gives a breakdown of some of the harvests and
per hectare yields of grain, wheat, barley, rye, peas, oats, corn, and
vegetables in all regiunes except Suceava. A majority of the grain
areas reported 100 percent plan fulfillment. Some raions, however, were
unable to carry out the harvest according to plan because of defective
equipment, and lack of spare parts and mobile repair facilities.

Bucharest newspapers of August 1952 reported weather difficulties,
crop losses, and insect pests. Only six regiunes had completed harvest-
ing by the middle of August 1952. The poor crop brought about a severe
food shortage in the country during the last quarter of 1952 and the
first half of 1953. In comparison, the 1953 crop appears to have been
abundant.

Numbers in parentheses refer to appended sources.7

General

New, more productive, and more economical agricultural machines are operating
at state farms. These include group sowers, cotton combines, beet and hemp com-
bines, machines for harvesting potatoes, self-propelled reapers, KMTZ tractors,
artificial rain-producing machines, floating irrigation pumps, and machines for
the manufacture and planting of fertilizer briquettes.

- 1 -

CLASSIFICATION

CONFIDENTIAL

STATE	NAVY	NSRB	DISTRIBUTION								
ARMY	AIR	FBI									

CONFIDENTIAL

50X1-HUM

Through the constant development of Rumanian heavy industry and as a result of imports from the Soviet Union, the number of tractors at state farms is 69 percent greater than in 1949; tractor-drawn plows 84 percent greater, reaper-binders 21 percent greater, and combines 290 percent greater.

State farms completed mechanized fall plowing 92 percent and fall planting 69 percent by 7 August 1953. The grain harvest and shallow-disk plowing were done almost entirely with mechanized equipment. Mechanized equipment was used to till 30 percent of the entire country.

Mechanized farming resulted in more abundant harvests per hectare. For example, the Segarcea State Farm, Craiova Regiune, had a yield of 4,124 kilograms of wheat per hectare from an area of 7 hectares. The average production at this state farm was 2,500 kilograms of wheat per hectare, compared to 1,600 kilograms required by the plan. At the Afumati State Farm, Bucharest Regiune, 25 hectares yielded an average crop of 3,627 kilograms of wheat per hectare and 11 hectares yielded an average of 5,167 kilograms of barley per hectare. This farm had an average yield of 2,500 kilograms of wheat and 2,840 kilograms of barley per hectare. At the Fetesti State Farm, Constanta Regiune, nine self-propelled combines were used for the harvest. The average yield at that farm was 4,200 kilograms of barley and 3,600 kilograms of wheat per hectare, while at the Pietroiu State Farm, the average yield was 3,800 kilograms of wheat per hectare.(1)

All state farms of the Bucharest Trust, Bucharest Regiune, completed threshing grain by 14 August 1953. The Pantelimon, Popesti-Leordeni, Alba, and Afumati state farms devoted great attention to the crops. The successful use of combines by the trust shortened the summer campaign. The harvests of the trust were much larger than the harvests of individual farms. Immediately after threshing, the Alba, Balteni, Bucnani, Joita, Marsa, Pantelimon, Popesti-Leordeni, Mogosoaia, Afumati, Muneasca, Rosia, and Dudu state farms started fall plowing and planting preparations.(2)

The Budesti-Negoesti State Farm, Bucharest Regiune, completed threshing grain and harvesting peas by 30 July. The Budesti-Negoesti State Farm was one of the most outstanding. It completed the summer campaign early, releasing its combines and threshers for work at other farms. During the threshing campaign at this state farm, many combine operators threshed up to 20,000 kilograms of grain daily. Brigade No 2 of the Budesti-Negoesti State Farm worked at the Vasilati, Nana, Buclumesti, and Ciocoveni stations with a daily output of 22,000 kilograms of wheat.(3)

The grain threshing campaign in Bucharest Regiune was almost completed by 20 August 1953. TOZ and collectives had exceptionally good results. The regiune as a whole had a much larger output in 1953 than in any other previous year due to the application of advanced agricultural methods. For example, the Dumitru Marinescu State Farm, Bucharest Regiune, which applied advanced agricultural methods and organized its work carefully, completed the harvest of all grain and vegetable plants by 7 August 1953. Plan quotas were exceeded for all types of grain. The average yield was 2,000 kilograms of wheat and 3,088 kilograms of barley per hectare. The Dumitru Marinescu State Farm is the only state farm which applied the Soviet Brediu method during the threshing period. After completion of the summer campaign, the state farm completed 80 percent of its shallow-disk plowing by 20 August. Then, tractors working day and night carried out deep-plowing.

Tractor operators of the Dumitru Marinescu State Farm, applying the Buneyev hourly graph method, plowed 20 percent of the farm area for fall planting and deep-plowed 100 additional hectares by 17 August. Manure was spread on 48 hectares and fertilizer on 85 hectares. Great quantities of seeds were also prepared. The Belitori State Farm, a section of the Dumitru Marinescu State Farm, obtained choice seeds for a rich harvest in 1954. Some experimental lots produced as much as 4,000 kilograms of wheat and 2,300 kilograms of oats per hectare.(4)

- 2 -

CONFIDENTIAL

50X1-HUM

CONFIDENTIAL

The Vitanesti State Farm, Bucharest Regiune, started fall plowing immediately after reaping. By 19 August, 300 hectares had been deep-plowed for fall sowing. The cotton fields of this farm were to be plowed and planted with the aid of KUTS 2.8 cultivators, even before completion of the cotton harvest. As soon as threshing was completed, machines and tractors were taken for repair. Tractors, with the exception of one KD 35 tractor, four cultivators, all harrows, and all disks were checked and ready for use by 19 August. Tractors were sent out into the fields for deep fall plowing. (5)

Threshing was completed 65.7 percent in Pitesti Regiune and 63.9 percent in Craiova Regiune by 8 August 1953. In the first two weeks of August, the rate of threshing increased in Galati, Constanta, and Craiova regiunes. In some regiunes, however, threshing was very slow. In many regiunes threshers stood idle for days. For example, in Ploesti Regiune 35 threshers were idle on 8 August, in Timisoara Regiune 125 threshers, Hunedoara Regiune 139 threshers, and in Baia-Mare Regiune 74 threshers. The summer campaign was very much behind schedule and harvesting of peas had not even started by the middle of August at Masloc, Arad Regiune; Jamul-Mare, Timisoara Regiune; and Rogova, Craiova Regiune. (6)

Harvest Completion by Regiune

[Note: An asterisk after an entry indicates that the source did not give a reason for that entry.]

<u>Location</u> (a)	<u>Type of Unit</u> (b)	<u>Crop</u> (c)	<u>Harvest Completion (in percent unless otherwise indicated)</u> (d)	<u>Yield in kg per ha</u> (e)	<u>Source</u> (f)
<u>Arad Regiune</u>					
Lipova Raion					
Tela	Individual peasants	wheat	1.16 ha	2,452	(7)
Sannicolaul-Mare Raion					
Comlosul Mic	Progresul Collective	wheat	100	2,900	(8)
		barley	100	3,000	(8)
	Collective	wheat	100	3,100	(9)
		barley	100	2,990	(9)
Comlosul Mic	Barateaz Collective	wheat	100	--	(10)
	Tisa-Noua Collective	wheat	100	--	(10)
Urciu	Collective	wheat	100	2,454	(10)
		barley	100	3,130	(10)

CONFIDENTIAL

50X1-HUM

CONFIDENTIAL

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
<u>Bacau Regiune</u>					
Darabani Raion					
Crosnalenca	Drumul-lui-Stalin Col- lective	wheat rye	100 100	-- --	(11) (11)
Piatra-Neamt Raion					
Balanesti	Nicolae Bal- cescu TOZ	wheat barley corn oats	41 ha 100 100 100	1,300 -- -- --	(12) (12) (12) (12)
<u>Baia-Mare Regiune</u>					
Sighet Raion					
Vad	Entire com- mune	grain	--	--	(13)
<u>Barlad Regiune</u>					
Focsani Raion					
Odobesti	State farm	grain wheat	100 100	-- 2,000	(14) (14)
Tecuci Raion					
Bercea	Podoleni TOZ	wheat	100	1,400	(15)
Furceni	Collective	wheat	100	1,900	(16)
Munteni	Collective	wheat	100	1,900- 2,153	(16)
Tepu	1 Mai Collective	wheat	100	2,200	(16)
<u>Bucharest Regiune</u>					
Bucharest Re- giune	Regiune	grain	79.80	--	(17)
Alexandria Raion	Raion	grain	90-95	--	(17)
Crevedia Raion	"	grain	90-95	--	(17)
Vidra Raion	"	grain	90-95	--	(17)

- 4 -

CONFIDENTIAL

50X1-HUM

CONFIDENTIAL

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
Branesti Raion	Raion	grain	76-80	--	(17)
Draganesti Raion	"	grain	76-80	--	(17)
Mihaillesti Raion	"	grain	76-80	--	(17)
Oltenita Raion	"	grain	76-80	--	(17)
Racari Raion	"	grain	76-80	--	(17)
Turnu-Magurele Raion	"	grain	76-80	--	(17)
Vartopce Raion	"	grain	76-80	--	(17)
Zimnicea Raion	"	grain	76-80	--	(17)
Calarasi Raion	"	grain	48-50	--	(17)
Lehliu Raion	"	grain	48-50	--	(17)
Slobozia Raion	"	grain	48-50	--	(17)
Alexandria Raion					
Atarnati	Viata-Noua TOZ	wheat	100	--	(18)
		vegetables	100	--	(18)
Buzescu	Gheorghe-Doja Collective	wheat	100	2,000	(19)
		barley	100	2,600	(19)
		oats	100	2,000	(19)
Branceni	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(20)
Furculesti	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(20)
	Collective	grain	100	--	(21)
Plosca	Entire commune	grain	50 (203 ha)	--	(22)
	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(23)
	Secera si Cio-canul Collec-tive	grain	100	--	(23)
Poroschia	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(20)

- 5 -

CONFIDENTIAL

50X1-HUM

CONFIDENTIAL

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
Spatareci	Collective	grain	100	--	(21)
Tiganesti	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(20)
Ulmeni	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(3)
Branesti Raion					
Afumati	State farm	grain	100	--	(23)
Afumati	Collectives TOZ	wheat wheat	100 100	-- --	(24) (24)
Balaceanca	Individual peasants	wheat	100	--	(4)
Boteni Village	Orgorul Rosu Collective	grain	100	--	(24)
Branesti	Collectives TOZ	wheat wheat	100 100	-- --	(24) (24)
Branesti	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(25)
Catrunesti	Collectives TOZ	wheat wheat	100 100	-- --	(24) (24)
Chiroiu	Collectives TOZ	wheat wheat	100 100	-- --	(24) (24)
Fundeni	Collectives TOZ	wheat wheat	100 100	-- --	(24) (24)
Ganeasa	Steagul Rosu Collective	grain	100	--	(5)
Pasarea Village	Nikos Boloianis Collective	grain	100	--	(24)
Podul Pita- rului	16 Februarie Collective	grain	100	--	(24)
Sobatu Village	Drumul Socialis- mului Collective	grain	100	--	(24)
Caciulati Raion					
Dascalu- Creatu	Bela Brainer Collective	grain	100	--	(4)
Fierbinti- Targ	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(26)

- 6 -

CONFIDENTIAL

50X1-HUM

CONFIDENTIAL

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
Fundu-Danciu	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(26)
Satu-Nou Village	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(26)
Lipia Village	8 Martie Collective	grain	100	--	(22)
		wheat	100	2,800	(22)
Calarasu Raion					
Cacomeanca	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(27)
Giocanesti	Entire commune	grain	72	--	(22)
Crucea	Collective	wheat	100	2,800	(28)
		barley	100	2,200- 2,400	(28)
Cuza-Voda	Entire commune	grain	20	--	(22)
Dorobantu	Entire commune	grain	72	--	(22)
Dragos-Voda	Victoria Collective	grain	100	--	(27)
Roseti	Entire commune	grain	18	--	(22)
Tepes-Voda	Collective	wheat	100	2,800	(28)
		barley	100	2,200- 2,400	(28)
Crevedia Raion					
Crevedia Raion	Entire raion	grain	91	--	(24)
Bufta	TOZ	grain	100	--	(18)
		barley	100	3,291	(18)
Corbii-Mari	Collective	grain	100	--	(29)
	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(29)
Crevedia-Darza	TOZ	grain	100	--	(18)
		barley	100	3,291	(18)
Draganesti Raion					
Bacalesti	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(27)
Basesti	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(27)

- 7 -

CONFIDENTIAL

50X1-HUM

CONFIDENTIAL

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
Draganesti	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(21)
	Vasile Roaita Collective	grain	100	--	(30)
Maruntei	Drumu-Nou TOZ	grain	100	--	(3)
		wheat	100	1,800	(3)
Mihailesti	Zorile Rosii TOZ	wheat	100	2,400	(27)
Giurgiu Raion	Entire raion	grain	86	--	(26)
Arsache	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(30)
Beiu	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(3)
Ciolanu	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(19)
Cacalesti	Individual peasants	grain	80	--	(30)
Daia	Entire commune	wheat	555 ha	--	(22)
Dimitrie-Cantemir	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(26)
Ghizdaru	7 Noembrie Collective	grain	100	--	(30)
Gostinu	Lunca Dunarii TOZ	grain	100	--	(27)
Puleni	Entire commune	grain	80	--	(30)
Putineiu	Stefan Gheorghiu Collective	wheat	75 ha	--	(24)
		barley	--	--	(24)
		oats	--	--	(24)
		corn	--	--	(24)
Toporu	Individual peasants	grain	610,000 kg total	--	(30)
Lehliu Raion					
Pelinul	Individual peasants	wheat	100	--	(31)
Poiana	"A Cincea Aniversare a Republicii Populare Romane" Collective	grain	100	--	(4)
Stefanesti	30 Decembrie Collective	grain	100	--	(4)

- 8 -

CONFIDENTIAL

50X1-HUM

CONFIDENTIAL

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
Draganesti	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(21)
	Vasile Roaita Collective	grain	100	--	(30)
Maruntei	Drumu-Nou TOZ	grain	100	--	(3)
		wheat	100	1,800	(3)
Mihailesti	Zorile Rosii TOZ	wheat	100	2,400	(27)
Giurgiu Raion	Entire raion	grain	86	--	(26)
Arsache	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(30)
Beiu	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(3)
Ciolanu	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(19)
Cacalesti	Individual peasants	grain	80	--	(30)
Daia	Entire commune	wheat	555 ha	--	(22)
Dimitrie-Cantemir	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(26)
Ghizdaru	7 Noembrie Collective	grain	100	--	(30)
Gostinu	Lunca Dunarii TOZ	grain	100	--	(27)
Puleni	Entire commune	grain	80	--	(30)
Putineiu	Stefan Gheorghiu Collective	wheat	75 ha	--	(24)
		barley	--	--	(24)
		oats	--	--	(24)
		corn	--	--	(24)
Toporu	Individual peasants	grain	610,000 kg total	--	(30)
Lehliu Raion					
Pelinul	Individual peasants	wheat	100	--	(31)
Poiana	"A Cincea Aniversare a Republicii Populare Romane" Collective	grain	100	--	(4)
Stefanesti	30 Decembrie Collective	grain	100	--	(4)

- 8 -

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

50X1-HUM

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
Mihailesti Raion	State farms	grain	100	--	(3)
	Collectives	grain	100	--	(3)
	TOZ	grain	100	--	(3)
Cinceni	TOZ	grain	100	--	(3)
Ciorogarla	TOZ	grain	100	--	(3)
Gastesti	6 Martie Collective	grain	100	--	(3)
Gorneni	Steagul Rosu Collective	grain	100	--	(3)
Oltenita Raion	14 collectives	grain	100	--	(3)
	16 TOZ	grain	100	--	(30)
		wheat	100	2,000	(30)
Aprozi	Steagul Rosu TOZ	grain	100	--	(31)
		wheat	100	2,200	(31)
	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(3)
Budesti	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(3)
	J. V. Miclurin Collective	grain	100	--	(32)
Cascioarele	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(3)
Chirnogi	State farm	wheat	100	2,619	(18)
		barley	100	20-50	(18)
		oats	100	percent	(18)
		peas	100	over plan	(18)
Chiselet	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(3)
Crivat	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(3)
Greaca	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(3)
Gruia	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(3)
Luptatori Village	Vasile Roaita TOZ	wheat	100	2,000	(30)

- 9 -

CONFIDENTIAL

50X1-HUM

CONFIDENTIAL

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
Negoesti Village	8 Martie TOZ	wheat	80 ha	2,000	(30)
	Individual peasants	wheat	--	1,563-1,882	(30)
Oltenita	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(3)
Radovan	Olga Bancic Collective	grain	100	--	(33)
	Viitorul TOZ	wheat	100	2,500	(30)
Spantov	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(3)
Tariceni	TOZ	wheat	100	2,000	(30)
Racari Raion	16 communes	grain	100	--	(3)
	Collectives	grain	100	--	(3)
	TOZ	grain	100	--	(3)
	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(3)
Baltana	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(3)
Branistea	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(24)
Crovu	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(3)
Lunguletu	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(3)
Odobesti	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(26)
Racari	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(3)
Romanesti	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(24)
Potlogi	Individual peasants	grain	600,000 kg	--	(3)
	I. L. Caragiale TOZ	grain	100	--	(24)
Titu	TOZ	grain	100	--	(3)
Rosiori-de-Vede Raion	Entire raion	grain	100	--	(2) (21)
Olbozia Raion					
Cazanesti	Horia, Closca & Crisan Collective	grain	90	--	(2)

- 10 -

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

50X1-HUM

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
Suditi	Stefan Plavat Collective	grain	100	--	(23)
Snagov Raion					
Fierbinti	TOZ	grain	100	--	(28)
	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(28)
Tunari	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(32)
Turbati	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(32)
Turnu-Magurele Raion					
Baduleasa	Entire commune	grain	814 ha	--	(26)
Baduleasa	Gheorghe Dimitrov Collective	grain	100	--	(26)
	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(26)
Islaz	Collectives	grain	100	--	(34)
Lita	Flacara TOZ	wheat	100	3,000	(5)
	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(2)
Moldoveni	Elena Pavel TOZ	grain	100	--	(27)
		wheat	100	2,300	(27)
Putineiu	Carlom Village	grain	100	--	(2)
Seaca	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(34)
Segarcea-Vale	1 Mai Collective	grain	100	3,500	(34)
	Individual peasants	grain	100	1,500	(34)
Slobozia-Mandra	Collective	wheat	100	2,500	(35)
		barley	100	3,250	(35)
		peas	100	1,800	(35)
Uda-Clocociov	Tudor Vladimirescu Collective	wheat	100	4,000 (experimental lot)	(34)

- 11 -

CONFIDENTIAL

50X1-HUM

CONFIDENTIAL

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
Vartoaape Raion					
Bivolita	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(19)
Bratasanu	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(19)
Butculesti	23 August Col- lective	grain	100	--	(19)
Calinesti	Individual peasants	grain	70	--	(19)
Deperati	State farm	grain	100	--	(19)
Lada	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(19)
Licurici	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(19)
Olteni	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(19)
Orbeasca	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(19)
Popesti- Palanca	Entire commune	grain	28	--	(19)
Radoesti	Individual peasants	grain	70	--	(19)
Saceni	Individual peasants	grain	70	--	(19)
Sfatesti	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(19)
Sfintesti	Individual peasants	grain	70	--	(19)
Silistea- Gumesti	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(21)
Slavesti	Vasile Roaita Collective	grain	100	--	(19)
Vartoaape	Scanteia Collective	grain	100	--	(19)
Tatarestii- de-Jos	Viitorul TOZ	grain	100	--	(31)
Vida Raion					
Casocia	Individual peasants	wheat	100	--	(36)
Flamanda	Individual peasants	wheat	100	--	(36)

- 12 -

CONFIDENTIAL

50X1-HUM

CONFIDENTIAL

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
Talpa Ograzile	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(3)
Vidra Raion	Entire raion	grain	95	--	(17)
	7 Collectives	grain	100	--	(17)
	10 TOZ	grain	100	--	(17)
Calugareni	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(17)
Colibasi	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(17)
Cretesti	Entire commune	grain	52	--	(17)
Dobreni	Collective	grain	100	--	(17)
		wheat	100	2,000	(17)
Frumusani	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(17)
Gostinari	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(17)
Isoarele	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(17)
Mihai-Bravu	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(17)
Stiubei-Orasti	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(17)
30 Decembrie	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(17)
Vidra	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(31)
	Tudor Vladimirescu	wheat	146,241 kg	2,031	(3)
	Collective	barley	or 72 ha 100	2,277	(3)
Vlad Tepes	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(17)
Zimnicea Raion	Entire raion	grain	82	2,064	(29)
	State farms	grain	100	--	(29)
	Collectives	grain	100	--	(29)
	TOZ	grain	100	2,300	(29)
	Individual peasants	grain	100	2,100	(29)
Cervenia	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(29)
	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(21)

- 13 -

CONFIDENTIAL

50X1-HUM

CONFIDENTIAL

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
Nasturelu Village	Individual peasants	wheat	100	1,500-2,000	(29)
Piatra	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(29)
	State farm	wheat	100	2,500	(29)
	Collectives	grain	100	--	(29)
Suhaia	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(29)
Suhaia	Collectives	grain	100	--	(29)
		wheat	100	2,310	(29)
	Collective	wheat	100	2,360	(22)
		barley	100	2,600	(22)
Viisoara	Individual peasants	wheat	100	2,100	(29)
		grain	100	--	(29)
Zimnicele	Individual peasants	wheat	100	2,100	(29)
		grain	100	--	(29)

Cluj Regiune

Dej Raion

Ville Deju-lui	Gheorghe Doja Collective	grain	100	--	(9)
		barley	100	3,400	(9)
Surduc* Village*	TOZ	wheat	100	2,413	(37)
	Individual peasants	wheat	100	1,800	(37)

Turda Raion

Badeni	Individual peasants	grain	--	--	(38)
Boian	Individual peasants	grain	--	--	(38)
Campia-Turzii	Individual peasants	grain	--	--	(38)
Luncani	Individual peasants	grain	--	--	(38)
Mihai-Viteazul	Individual peasants	grain	183 ha	--	(38)
Poiana	Individual peasants	grain	85 ha	--	(38)

- 14 -

CONFIDENTIAL

50X1-HUM

CONFIDENTIAL

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
Vilsoara	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(38)
<u>Constanta Regiune</u>					
Constanta Regiune	Entire regiune	grain	100	--	(10)
Baragan Plains	Entire area	grain	100	--	(39)
Baragan Plains	State farms	grain	100	--	(39)
	Collectives	grain	100	--	(39)
Andrasedti*	Andrasedti State Farm	grain	50	--	(39)
		wheat	50	2,100- 2,200	(39)
		barley	50	4,000	(39)
Calarasii-* Vechi	Collective	wheat	100	2,300- 2,800	(39)
Comeanca*	Collective	wheat	100	2,300- 2,800	(39)
Fetesti Raion	Fetesti State Farm	barley	100	4,200	(39)
		wheat	100	3,600	(39)
<u>Istria Raion</u>					
Ceamurlia-de-Sus	Collective	grain	100	--	(10)
Marculesti*	Marculesti State Farm	wheat	75	2,300	(39)
Marculesti*	Experimental station	wheat	25 ha	4,200	(39)
		grain	--	3,200- 3,800	(39)
<u>Medgidia Raion</u>					
Nicolae Balcescu	Collective	grain	100	--	(10)
Tepes-Voda	Collective	grain	100	--	(10)
Roseti*	State farm	wheat	50	2,100- 2,200	(39)
Pietroiu*	State farm	wheat	100	3,800	(39)
		barley	100	3,900	(39)
Stefan-Voda*	Collective	wheat	100	2,300- 2,800	(39)

- 15 -

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

50X1-HUM

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
<u>Craiova Regiune</u>					
Craiova Regiune	12 collectives	grain	100	--	(38)
	21 TOZ	grain	100	--	(38)
	8 communes	grain	100	--	(38)
Bailesti Raion	Entire raion	grain	52	--	(35)
Alurati	Collective	grain	100	--	(35)
Bistretu	Collective	grain	100	--	(35)
		wheat	100	3,200	(35)
Cioroiasu	Collective	grain	100	--	(35)
Giubega	Collective	grain	100	--	(35)
Negoiu	7 Hoembrie TOZ	grain	100	--	(35)
		wheat	100	2,500	(35)
Boureni Village	Entire village	grain	100	--	(35)
Cetatuia Village	Entire village	grain	100	--	(35)
Trochesti Village	Entire village	grain	100	--	(35)
Plosca	Collective	grain	100	--	(35)
Bals Raion	Entire raion	grain	100	--	(40)
Gavanesti	TOZ	wheat	100	1,600	(40)
Morunglav	TOZ	wheat	100	1,700	(40)
Calafat Raion	Entire raion	grain	70	--	(38)
Basarabi	Collective	grain	100	--	(41)
		wheat	100	2,000- 2,600	(41)
Desa	Collective	grain	100	--	(41)
		wheat	100	2,000- 2,600	(41)
	TOZ	grain	100	--	(41)
Motatei	TOZ	grain	100	--	(41)
Piscu-Nou	Collective	grain	100	--	(41)
		wheat	100	2,246	(41)
Poiana-Marc	Collective	grain	100	--	(41)
		wheat	100	2,246	(41)

- 16 -

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

50X1-HUM

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
Seaca-de-Camp	TOZ	grain	100	--	(41)
Smardan	Collective	grain	100	--	(41)
Tunarii-Noi	Collective	grain	100	--	(41)
		wheat	100	2,000- 2,600	(41)
	TOZ	grain	100	--	(41)
Corabia Raion					
Stefan-Cel-Mare	Desrobirea Collective	grain	100	--	(13)
		wheat	100	3,000	(13)
Vartopu	Collective	grain	100	--	(42)
Gujmir Raion	Entire raion	grain	100	--	(43)
Filiasi Raion	Entire raion	grain	100	--	(43)
Filiasi	6 Martie TOZ	grain	100	2,000	(43)
Racarii-de-Sus	1907 TOZ	grain	100	2,000	(43)
Gura-Jiului Raion	Entire raion	grain	100	--	(43)
Strechaia Raion					
Aurora*	TOZ	grain	100	--	(38)
Brosteni	30 Decembrie Collective	wheat	100	2,000	(44)
Basarabi*	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(38)
Lechet*	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(38)
Cetate*	Collective	grain	100	--	(38)
Ciuperceni-* Vechi	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(38)
Fantana-* Banului	TOZ	grain	100	--	(38)
Gura-* Padinii	TOZ	grain	100	--	(38)

- 17 -

CONFIDENTIAL

50X1-HUM

CONFIDENTIAL

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
	23 August	wheat	40 ha	2,500	(44)
	Collective	barley	100	--	(44)
		peas	100	--	(44)
	Visina-Veche	barley	5 ha	4,000	(44)
	Collective	wheat	100	2,500	(44)
	Collective	wheat	100	3,600	(38)
Lipov*	TOZ	grain	100	--	(38)
Livezi*	TOZ	grain	100	2,500	(38)
Luposia*	Collective	grain	100	--	(9)
Macesu*	TOZ	grain	100	--	(38)
Piscu-Vechi	Collective	wheat	100	2,400	(38)
Poiana-Mare*	Collective	grain	100	--	(38)
Silistea-* Crucii	TOZ	wheat	100	2,800	(38)
Tunarii-* Vechi	Collective	grain	100	--	(38)
Vanatori*	Collective	grain	100	--	(38)

Galati Regiune

Braila Raion

Insuratei	Scanteia	wheat	530 ha	2,500-	(8)
	Collective	barley	100	3,000	(8)
		oats	100	2,200	(8)
		peas	100	2,400	(8)
				1,800	(8)
	Individual	grain	100	1,600	(8)
	peasants				
Iacul-Sarat	State farm	grain	100	--	(13)
	Individual	grain	100	--	(7)
	peasants				

Macin Union

Carcaliu	Collective	wheat	100	3,000	(8)
Village		rye	100	3,000	(8)
		barley	100	4,200	(8)

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

50X1-HUM

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
<u>Hunedoara Regiune</u>					
Deva Raion					
Deva	Drumul Socialismului TOZ	wheat	100	2,800	(45)
Hateg Raion					
Sarmise- getuza	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(43)
<u>Hungarian Autonomous Regiune</u>					
Ideciu-de- Sus Commune	Partizanal- Pacii Collective	wheat	100	2,134	(43)
<u>Iasi Regiune</u>					
Harlau Raion					
Buhalnita Village	Buhalnita TOZ	wheat	100	2,500	(46)
Plugari Village	TOZ	wheat	100	2,200	(46)
Negresti Raion					
Cuza-Voda Village	Drum-Nou Collective	wheat	100	1,420	(33)
	Individual peasants	wheat	100	700-800	(33)
Roman Raion					
Buruencsti Village	Buruencsti TOZ	wheat	100	2,500	(46)
Branisteni Village	Branisteni TOZ	wheat	100	2,551	(47)
<u>Oradea Regiune</u>					
Oradea Regiune	Entire regiune collectives	grain	100	--	(8)
Oradea Raion					
Valda Village	Drumul-lui Lenin Collective	wheat	100	2,500	(8)
		barley	100	3,315	(8)
		oats	100	2,707	(8)
		peas	100	2,095	(8)

- 19 -

CONFIDENTIAL

50X1-HUM

CONFIDENTIAL

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
<u>Sacueni Raion</u>					
Golospetreu Village	Victoria Collective	wheat	100	2,600-2,800	(8)
	Individual peasants	wheat	100	1,400-1,800	(8)
Santion	Bela Brainer Collective	wheat barley	100 100	2,360 2,700	(43) (43)
<u>Salonta Raion</u>					
Batar	TOZ	wheat	100	2,250	(46)
Valenta*	Lupta Pentru Pace Collective	grain	100	--	(9)

Pitesti Regiune

Pitesti Regiune	State farms	grain	100	--	(11)
	Collectives	grain	100	--	(11)
	TOZ	grain	100	--	(11)
Babeni Raion	Entire raion	grain	100	--	(11)
<u>Dragasani Raion</u>					
Creteni	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(25)
Dragoesti	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(25)
Nemoiu	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(25)
Orlesti	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(25)
Prundeni	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(25)
Strejesti-de-Sus	Collective	grain wheat	100 100	-- 2,253	(14) (14)
	Individual peasants	grain	100	1,000-1,500	(14)
Valeni	Scanteia TOZ	grain	100	--	(27)

- 20 -

CONFIDENTIAL

50X1-HUM

CONFIDENTIAL

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
Zavideni	Collective	grain	100	--	(11)
	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(25)
Pitesti Raion					
Bradul	TOZ	wheat	100	1,900	(35)
	Individual peasants	wheat	100	1,100-1,300	(35)
Calinesti*	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(11)
Fagetelu*	Collective	grain	100	--	(11)
Galicea*	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(11)
Gavana*	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(11)
Ionesti*	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(11)
Maracineni*	Individual peasants	grain	100	--	(11)
Mogosani*	Collective	grain	100	--	(11)
Stefanesti*	Collective	grain	100	--	(11)
Tatulesti*	Collective	grain	100	--	(11)
Valea-Mare*	Collective	grain	100	--	(11)
Uliesti*	Collective	grain	100	--	(11)
Slatina Raion	Entire raion	grain	50	--	(47)
Topoloveni Raion	Entire raion	grain	100	--	(11)
<u>Ploesti Regiune</u>					
Ploesti Regiune	103 communes	grain	100	--	(16)
Buzau Raion					
Sageata	Entire commune	grain	100	--	(48)
Dulban*	Nicolae	wheat	100	2,120	(8)
	Balcescu	peas	100	1,750	(8)
	Collective				

- 21 -

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

50X1-HUM

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
Gaesti Raion	Entire raion	barley	100	--	(1)
		peas	100	--	(1)
Ploesti Raion	44 communes	grain	100	--	(16)
Urziceni Raion					
Urziceni	Ion Fonaghi Collective	grain	100	--	(49)
		wheat	100	2,500	(49)
		barley	100	3,436	(49)

Stalin Region

Sibiu Raion					
Sura Mica	Collective	wheat	100	2,200	(11)
Stalin Raion	Entire raion	grain	33.1	--	(11)
Codlea	7 Moembrie Collective	grain	100	--	(11)
Cristian	Collective	grain	60	--	(11)
Feldicara*	Commune	grain	18.2	--	(11)
Ghimbar	Ilie Pintilie Collective	wheat	100	2,300	(8)
		barley	32 ha	--	(8)
		oats	17 ha	--	(8)
Halchiu*	1 Iunie Collective	wheat	100	--	(11)
		barley	100	--	(11)
		oats	100	--	(11)
Sacale	TOZ	grain	100	--	(11)
Sampetru*	8 Mai Collective	wheat	82 ha	2,700	(25)
		barley	18 ha	--	(25)

Timisoara Region

Delta Raion					
Peciu-Nou	Collective	wheat	100	2,000	(9)
Timisoara Raion					
Otelec	Collective	grain	250 ha	--	(8)
		wheat	100	1,800	(8)
		barley	100	2,700	(8)
Sanandrei	Collective	wheat	100	2,100	(8)
		barley	100	2,795	(8)

- 22 -

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

50X1-HUM

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
Mosnita-* Noun	Collective	wheat	100	2,262	(41)
Ramna*	30 Decembrie TOZ	grain	100	2,500	(46)

SOURCES

1. Romania Libera, 7 Aug 53
2. Viata Capitalei, 14 Aug 53
3. Ibid., 13 Aug 53
4. Ibid., 20 Aug 53
5. Ibid., 27 Aug 53
6. Scanteia, 11 Aug 53
7. Romania Libera, 1 Aug 53
8. Scanteia, 19 Aug 53
9. Romania Libera, 20 Aug 53
10. Ibid., 29 Aug 53
12. Romania Libera, 19 Aug 53
13. Ibid., 18 Aug 53
14. Scanteia, 14 Aug 53
15. Ibid., 1 Aug 53
16. Ibid., 20 Aug 53
17. Viata Capitalei, 11 Aug 53
18. Ibid., 28 Aug 53
19. Ibid., 4 Aug 53
20. Ibid., 30 Aug 53
21. Ibid., 19 Aug 53
22. Ibid., 29 Aug 53
23. Ibid., 29 Aug 53
24. Ibid., 6 Aug 53

- 23 -

CONFIDENTIAL

50X1-HUM

CONFIDENTIAL

25. Scanteia, 3 Aug 53
26. Viata Capitalei, 12 Aug 53
27. Ibid., 21 Aug 53
28. Ibid., 1 Aug 53
29. Ibid., 15 Aug 53
30. Ibid., 18 Aug 53
31. Ibid., 8 Aug 53
32. Ibid., 16 Aug 53
33. Romania Libera, 21 Aug 53
34. Viata Capitalei, 26 Aug 53
35. Scanteia, 6 Aug 53
36. Viata Capitalei, 7 Aug 53
37. Romania Libera, 16 Aug 53
38. Scanteia, 4 Aug 53
39. Romania Libera, 4 Aug 53
40. Scanteia, 8 Aug 53
41. Romania Libera, 15 Aug 53
42. Ibid., 8 Aug 53
43. Scanteia, 16 Aug 53
44. Romania Libera, 14 Aug 53
45. Ibid., 12 Aug 53
46. Ibid., 27 Aug 53
47. Ibid., 13 Aug 53
48. Ibid., 5 Aug 53
49. Ibid., 28 Aug 53

50X1-HUM

CONFIDENTIAL